

UNIT 2

GREAT BRITAIN

LESSON 5

Exercise 26

Find the following expressions from the text.

1. Briti saarestikus _____
2. neist saarest suurim _____
3. suuruselt teine saar _____
4. koosneb neljast erinevast riigist _____
5. vanade linnade maa _____
6. suurem osa (enamik) Inglismaast _____
7. Inglismaa on rikas jõgede poolest _____
8. volab läbi Londoni _____
9. kaetud metsadega _____
10. Suurbritannia kõrgeim punkt _____

Exercise 27

Look at the map of Great Britain in your textbook. Write the names of the following places in their proper places: *Great Britain, Ireland, England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, The North Sea, The English Channel, The Irish Sea, London, Edinburgh, Cardiff.*



Exercise 28**Choose the correct answer for each gap.**

1. There are two big and more than _____ small islands in the British Isles.
a. four b. four hundred c. four thousand
2. The second-biggest island in the British isles is _____ .
a. Island b. Ireland c. Northern Ireland
3. England is rich in _____ .
a. rivers b. lakes c. mountains
4. Less than _____ percent of England is covered by forest.
a. 25 b. 1 c. 10
5. The highest point in Great Britain is _____ .
a. Ben Nevis b. Scotland c. Cardiff
6. Loch Ness is a well-known _____ .
a. lake b. monster c. mountain
7. People who live in _____ are called English.
a. Great Britain b. Northern Ireland c. England
8. The capital of _____ is Cardiff.
a. Wales b. England c. Scotland
9. Welsh people speak English and _____ .
a. Wales b. Scottish c. Welsh

Exercise 29

Fill in the table with the following names: *Australia, Rocky Mountains, Japan, Central African Republic, Mexico, Pacific Ocean, New York, Yellow River, Ben Nevis, Iceland, North Sea, Atlantic Ocean, Riga, Kingdom of Belgium*

| WITH 'THE' | WITHOUT 'THE' |
|------------|---------------|
| <i>The</i> | |
| <i>The</i> | |
| <i>The</i> | |
| <i>The</i> | |
| <i>The</i> | |
| <i>The</i> | |
| <i>The</i> | |

Exercise 30**Correct the mistakes (there's one in each sentence).**

1. The Asia is the largest continent.
2. Carl XII was the king of the Sweden.
3. Appalachian Mountains are in North America.
4. The longest river in Australia is Darling.
5. I have been to the Berlin.
6. The Madagascar is an island in the Indian Ocean.
7. Baltic Sea washes the coast of Estonia.
8. The Latvia and Lithuania are our neighbours.
9. The Nile river is in the Africa.
10. Dublin is the capital of Republic of Ireland.

Exercise 31**Fill in the gaps with the correct prepositions.
Listen and correct your mistakes.**

1. These blankets are made _____ wool.
2. How many people took part _____ the song contest?
3. Can I have tea instead _____ coffee?
4. Lindsay likes spending time _____ her grandparents.
5. I think the girls are talking _____ me.
6. My big sister is taking care _____ me while my parents are on holiday.
7. Is this a picture _____ your best friend?
8. Cut me a big piece _____ apple pie.
9. We started talking _____ the same time.
10. Who's going to pay _____ your tickets?

LESSON 6

Exercise 32

Find the following expressions from the text.

1. Inglismaa kaguosas _____
2. Thamesi jõel _____
3. linna asemel _____
4. London koosneb kahest iidsest linnast

5. vanasti _____
6. reisimämööda jõge _____
7. kõnesid pidama (tegema) _____
8. ükskõik millisel teemal _____
9. ühest kuulsast paigast teise _____
10. päev läbi _____

Exercise 33

Finish the sentences.

1. London is one of the most _____
2. It is situated in _____
3. London is made up of _____
4. The city is the _____
5. Parliament and most of the government offices are situated in _____

6. Both cities together make up _____
7. The River Thames divides _____
8. There are 34 _____
9. London is famous for _____
10. One of the largest of them is _____
11. London is also the cultural _____

12. There are lots of _____
13. Tourism is one of _____
14. The most popular places for tourists to visit are _____

Exercise 34

Listen and guess: Which famous place is it?



1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____

Exercise 35

Fill in the gaps with the correct word.

*instead, industries, million, ancient, residence, situated,
populated, divides, speech, financial*

1. Buckingham Palace is the Queen's official London _____ .
2. London is one of the most _____ cities in the world.
3. At Speakers' Corner you can make a _____ on any topic.
4. London is _____ in south-eastern England.
5. Tourism is one of London's largest _____ .
6. In the old days there were forests and marshes _____ of a city.
7. The City is the _____ centre of the UK.
8. The River Thames _____ the city into two parts.
9. More than 7 _____ people live in London today.
10. London is made up of two _____ cities.

Exercise 36**Form questions.**

1. Tom is your best friend.
_____ ?
2. I was watching TV yesterday at 7.00 pm.
_____ ?
3. We heard your story.
_____ ?
4. Harry has gone home.
_____ ?
5. Jade works in the library.
_____ ?
6. They are listening to the coach right now.
_____ ?
7. Mum had finished weeding by then.
_____ ?
8. We bought chocolate ice-cream.
_____ ?
9. You have seen this film.
_____ ?
10. The monkeys are funny.
_____ ?

Exercise 37

First study the example and then write the plural forms of the following words in the correct boxes.

boy – boys
berry – berries

monkey, bay, mystery, storey, secretary, city, family, holiday, ray, library, birthday, party, butterfly, country, trolley, play, army, toy, weekday, lady



| y | ie |
|---|----|
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

LESSON 7

Exercise 38

Find the following expressions in the text.

1. valitsejad kogu eluks _____
2. riigi poliitiline elu _____
3. rahva elus _____
4. riigipea _____
5. juhib oma rahvast enda eeskuju järgi

6. monarhia ei kuulu vanadesse aegadesse

7. monarhi perekonnaliikmed

8. üle võtma _____
9. monarhi kohustused _____

Exercise 39**Answer the questions.**

1. What is the oldest form of government in the UK?

2. How do monarchs get their titles?

3. Does the monarch rule the political life of the country?

4. When did Elizabeth II become Queen?

5. Do the British people like their queen?

6. Has Queen Elizabeth ever visited Estonia?

7. What are members of the monarch's family called?

8. Who is Heir Apparent to the throne today?

9. What does this mean?

10. How many children does Prince Charles have?

Exercise 40**Listen to the text about Prince Charles. Decide if the statements in your workbook are true or false.**

1. Prince Charles was born in Buckingham Palace. _____
2. He was the second-oldest son of Queen Elizabeth. _____
3. His official title is the Prince of England. _____
4. Prince Charles was home-schooled. _____
5. He was a very good student. _____



6. He was good at sports and loved music and art. _____
7. Prince Charles studied politics at university. _____
8. He can fly helicopters. _____
9. Prince Charles married Lady Diana Spencer in 2005. _____
10. Princess Diana died in a car accident. _____
11. One day Prince Charles will become King. _____

Exercise 41

Fill in the gaps with the correct questions word.

- | | |
|---------------------------|--|
| _____ is London situated? | _____ workbook is yours? |
| _____ time is it? | _____ parents are coming to the meeting? |
| _____ are you crying? | _____ is King Street? |
| _____ is your hat? | _____ are you doing? |
| _____ found my book? | _____ did you finish your exercise? |
| _____ pencil is this? | _____ likes chocolate? |
| _____ old are you? | _____ are you? |

Exercise 42

Form questions. Pay attention to the tenses!

1. Wendy is working in the garden.
Where _____ ?
2. We have cleaned our rooms.
What _____ ?
3. Randy was snowboarding yesterday at this time.
When _____ ?
4. Mum had washed the dishes.
Who _____ ?
5. Kelly likes seafood.
What _____ ?
6. Jim broke Alice's bag.
Whose _____ ?

Exercise 43**Ask questions about the underlined word.**

1. Sam watched TV after dinner.
When did Sam watch TV?
_____?
2. I have lost my tickets.
_____?
3. Larry always drives slowly.
_____?
4. We're going to play in the playground.
_____?
5. This is our classroom.
_____?
6. They will make Mother's Day cards.
_____?

Exercise 44**Write the ordinal numbers.**

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 13. <i>the thirteenth</i> | 20. <i>the twentieth</i> |
| 18. _____ | 50. _____ |
| 11. _____ | 90. _____ |
| 14. _____ | 30. _____ |
| 16. _____ | 70. _____ |

LESSON 8**Exercise 45****Find the following expressions from the text.**

1. sadu legende _____
2. mitte ükski neist _____
3. sama kuulus kui _____
4. Ümarlaurüütlid _____



5. jagatud paljudeks kuningriikideks _____
6. suure kivi sisse _____
7. kivist välja _____
8. linna keskel _____
9. palju nädalaid _____
10. liiga noor, et osa võtta _____

Exercise 46 Match the halves of the sentences.

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| A king named Uther died | into a big stone. |
| The kingdom needed | to town with his brother. |
| Merlin put a heavy sword | out of the stone. |
| Lots of strong men tried to pull the sword out, | a new king. |
| A young boy called Arthur came | but failed. |
| He was able to pull the sword | the capital of his kingdom. |
| People were surprised because | in a kingdom called Logres. |
| Arthur became | Arthur wasn't even a knight. |
| Camelot was | he ruled his kingdom for many years. |
| Arthur was a wise and righteous king and | the new king. |

Exercise 47 Listen and find the mistakes. Cross out the wrong word and write the correct word on the line.



1. The legend at King Arthur is very famous. _____
2. I waited for you during twenty minutes! _____
3. Put your books at my bag. _____
4. All in the men wanted to become the next king. _____
5. The people for the village were afraid of the wolves. _____
6. The cake was divided to eight big pieces. _____

7. The Knights on the Round Table were all wise and brave men.

8. None for you is better than King Arthur. _____

Exercise 48

Name the tense and the type of sentence.

1. Mary doesn't use this pen. *present simple negative*
2. We'll come to your place! _____
3. Jack lived in London in 2002. _____
4. William was talking to his dad. _____
5. I hadn't met her friend before. _____
6. Joe and Matt didn't throw the snowballs. _____
7. We aren't playing. _____
8. I'm not going to help you with this exercise. _____
9. My friends don't like my brother. _____
10. Gale isn't cleaning her room. _____
11. They had taken my phone. _____
12. I wrote you a letter yesterday. _____

Exercise 49

Complete the following questions with tags.

1. You aren't sleeping, _____ ?
2. They had already played chess, _____ ?
3. We are having a bad day, _____ ?
4. You didn't like the concert, _____ ?
5. Mum wasn't cleaning the house, _____ ?
6. I haven't worn this dress yet, _____ ?
7. Brandon has learned from his mistakes, _____ ?
8. Meg uses a dictionary every day, _____ ?
9. You heard about Jim, _____ ?
10. We are going to take lots of photographs, _____ ?

Exercise 50

Use an English-Estonian dictionary to translate these words and write down the pronunciations.

| | | | |
|------------|---------|-------|-------|
| coronation | [_____] | _____ | _____ |
| faithful | [_____] | _____ | _____ |
| medieval | [_____] | _____ | _____ |
| improve | [_____] | _____ | _____ |
| smog | [_____] | _____ | _____ |
| offspring | [_____] | _____ | _____ |

Exercise 51

Listen to the text about King Louis IX of France. Fill in the gaps.



Louis IX of France was a _____ and kindhearted king. He cared about all the people in his _____, especially the poor. He often went out dressed in simple clothes and _____ poor people in their houses. The people, of course, loved him and talked to him about their _____. The king ordered his _____ to send plenty of food to all the poor people who didn't have enough to eat.

One day King Louis was visiting a small _____ village. An old lady came out of a small house with a loaf of _____ in her hand. She said to the king, "We are very thankful that you send _____ to people like us. My _____ is ill and can't work any more. But lately, all we've got from your servants is this _____ bread. We are old and our teeth are _____ – we can't eat it."

The king _____ to her and then took the loaf in his hands.

"Yes, this bread is very hard," he said in a _____, angry voice. The old _____ looked down. She thought that the king was _____ at her for asking too much. But in fact, the king was _____ about his servants who had lied to him. He was paying lots of _____ to see that good food was brought to these poor people and all they were getting was hard bread!

The king was still angry when he returned to his _____. He had a very _____ talk with his servants. And from that day on, _____ food was taken to the poor people once again.

So it's quite _____ what an important thing a piece of hard bread can sometimes be.

SELF-EVALUATION TEST. UNIT 2

Exercise 1

Fill in the gaps with the correct prepositions.

1. Please divide this story _____ four chapters.
2. None _____ the students remembered to wish their teacher a happy birthday.
3. Võru is _____ the south and Haapsalu is _____ the west.
4. I have my geography book instead _____ my history book.
5. Estonia is very rich _____ forests.
6. There was a flower _____ the centre of the cake.
7. In winter, the lakes are covered _____ ice.
8. How long is the trip _____ Tartu _____ Tallinn?

Exercise 2

Form yes/no questions.

1. It is raining outside.
_____?
2. You have closed your eyes.
_____?
3. They saw the lightning.
_____?
4. The cat was playing with a mouse.
_____?

Exercise 3 **Form tag questions.**

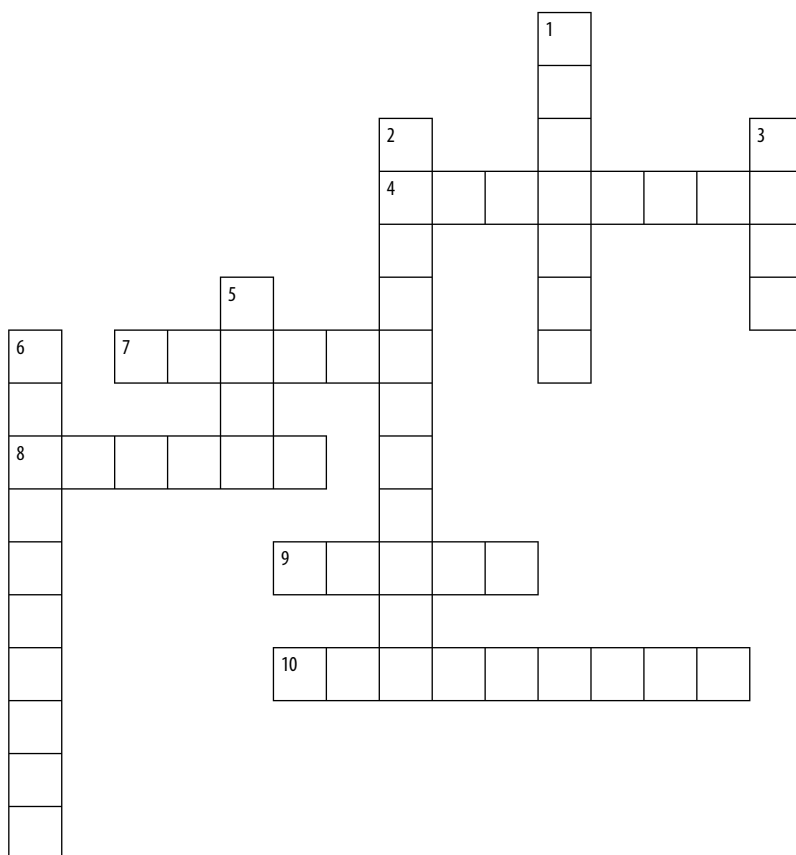
1. Jennifer lives in York, _____ ?
2. We aren't studying, _____ ?
3. George didn't know the answer, _____ ?
4. He was reading, _____ ?
5. You hadn't met my sister, _____ ?
6. We will play golf, _____ ?

Exercise 4 **Form questions about the underlined words or phrases.**

1. Greg lives in Cardiff.
_____ ?
2. They are eating apples.
_____ ?
3. Ben has taken your pencil.
_____ ?
4. This is Jack's letter.
_____ ?
5. We are going to drink tea.
_____ ?
6. My neighbour's dogs were barking.
_____ ?

Exercise 5 **Fill in the gaps with "the", where necessary.**

1. _____ Luxemburg is one of the smallest countries in the world.
2. The highest mountain in Scotland is _____ Ben Nevis.
3. _____ Carpathian Mountains are situated in _____ Europe.
4. _____ Sri Lanka is an island in _____ Indian Ocean.
5. The biggest continent is _____ Asia.
6. _____ Washington DC is the capital city of _____ United States of America.

Exercise 6**Fill in the crossword.****Right:**

- 4. ametlik
- 7. rüütel
- 8. org
- 9. mõök
- 10. residents, elamu

Down:

- 1. iidne
- 2. mägine
- 3. voolama
- 5. tark
- 6. valitsus